

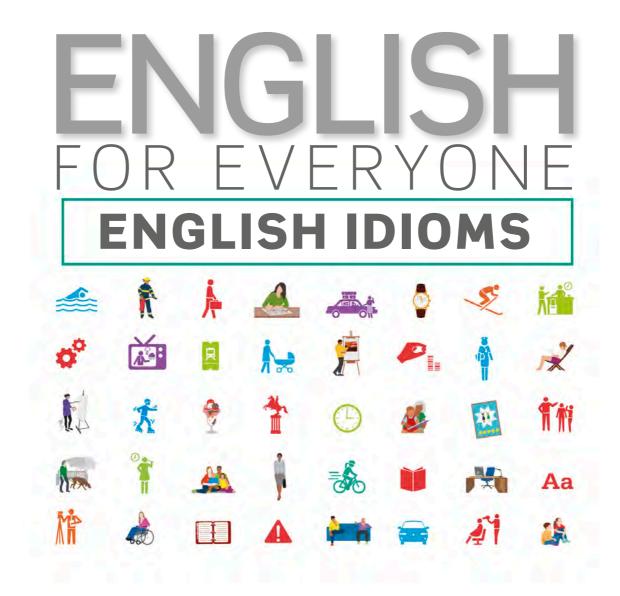
LEARN AND PRACTISE MORE THAN 1,000 COMMON IDIOMS

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#### A WORLD OF IDEAS: SEE ALL THERE IS TO KNOW

www.dk.com

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## How to use this book

*English for Everyone: English Idioms* will help you learn, understand, and remember the most common English idioms and expressions. Each of the 54 units in the book consists of a teaching spread on a subject or theme, with illustrated sentences to place the idiom in context, and then a practice spread with exercises to reinforce what you have learned. Listen to the free audio and repeat each expression and sentence. The answers to all the exercises are at the back of the book, along with comprehensive indexes.

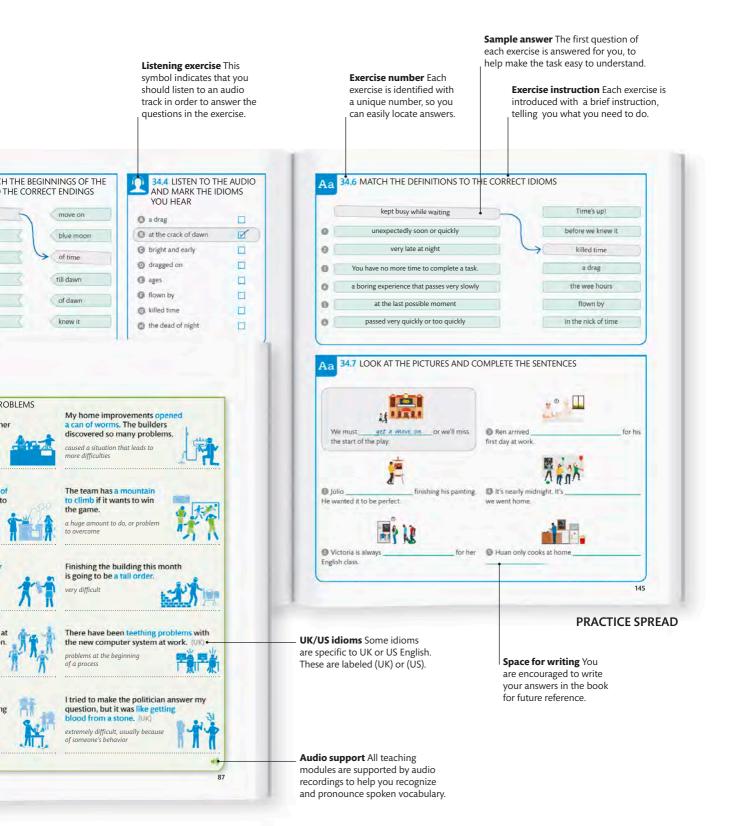


34.3 MATC

IDIOMS TO

Aa

TEACHING SPREAD



### Idioms and expressions

Idioms can be one of the most difficult parts of a language for learners to understand and use correctly. *English for Everyone: English Idioms* includes over 1,000 of the most common and useful English idioms, along with set expressions and easily confused words.

#### IDIOMS

Idioms are expressions that cannot be understood literally. For example, "like two peas in a pod" has nothing to do with peas, but means two people look alike.

Idiomatic expression

### Mateo and his brother Lucas are like two peas in a pod. I can't tell them apart.

#### SET EXPRESSIONS

Some of the expressions in this book are not idioms, but particular common combinations of words. Learners often make mistakes when they use these set expressions.

Set expression

## Shreya's going to have a baby this summer.

#### EASILY CONFUSED WORDS

This books also includes two units on words that are easily confused by English-language learners, such as "say" and "tell."

When you use "say", you don't have to state who a person is talking to.

### "Oh, no," said Kayleigh. "I've left my school bag on the bus with all my homework in it."

When you use "tell", you must \_ state who a person is talking to.

Kayleigh had to tell her teacher that she had left her homework on the bus.

### Audio

*English for Everyone: English Idioms* features extensive supporting audio resources. Every expression and sentence in the teaching spreads is recorded, and you are encouraged to listen to the audio and repeat the phrases and sentences out loud, until you are confident you understand and can pronounce what has been said.



#### SUPPORTING AUDIO

This symbol indicates that audio recordings of the idioms and sentences in a module are available for you to listen to.



#### LISTENING EXERCISES

This symbol indicates that you should listen to an audio track in order to answer the questions in the exercise.



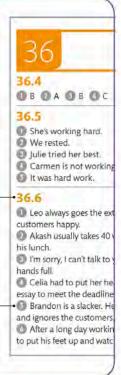
FREE AUDIO website and app www.dkefe.com

### Answers

The book is designed to make it easy to monitor your progress. Answers are provided for every exercise, so you can see how well you have understood and remembered the idioms and expressions you have learned.

> Exercise numbers Match these numbers to the number at the top-left corner of each exercise.

**Answers** Find the answers to every exercise printed at the back of the book.



### Indexes

This book includes two indexes: an index of idioms and expressions, and an index of common words and subjects.

#### INDEX OF IDIOMS AND EXPRESSIONS

The index of idioms and expressions contains every expression from the teaching spreads, listed in alphabetical order by key word.

### Μ

can't make heads or tails of (US) / can't make head or tail of (UK) 31.1 make a beeline for 37.1 make a cake 43.1 make a choice 43.1 make a fresh start 18.1 make a joke 43.1 make a mess 43.1 make a mountain out of a molehill 20.2 make a noise 43.1 make a phone call 43.1 make a pig's ear of something 7.1 make a rod for your own back 22.2 make arrangements 43.1 make a scene 28.1 make ends meet 32.1 make great strides 37.1 make progress 43.1 make some friends 43.1 make someone's blood boil 13.1 make someone's hair stand on end 13 3 make someone's mouth water 29.1 make waves 23.2

keep in mind (US) / bear in mind (UK) 14.1 someone's mind goes blank 14.1 something slips your mind 14.1 speak your mind 24.2 spring to mind 14.1 great minds think alike 31.1 a minefield 16.1 a misery guts (UK), see a downer (US) go missing 47.1 break the mold 31.3 make a mountain out of a molehill easy money 32.1 money doesn't grow on trees 32.1 throw money around 32.1 throw **money** down the drain 32.1 once in a blue moon 34.1, 54.1 over the moon 12.1 moth-eaten 6.1 set the wheels in motion 37.1 a mountain to climb 20.2 make a mountain out of a molehill 20.2 as quiet as a mouse 50.2 be born with a silver spoon in your mouth 3.3 by word of mouth 25.1 foam at the mouth 11.2

UK/US idioms If an idiom has a UK or US equivalent, both versions are listed in the index.

#### Key words Each

entry in the index contains a key word from the expression in bold.

#### Module number

Match the number in the index to the module number on the teaching page.

#### INDEX OF COMMON WORDS AND SUBJECTS

Use this index to find idioms relating to a subject or expressions using a common word.

#### A

"absolutely" 49.1 advantage and disadvantage 3.3 adverbs, intensifying 49 age 1 agreement 9.1 amount 17.1 anger 13.2 animals 4.2, **7**, 25.2, 41.4, 50.2 appearance 3 arts, the 28 "as" 50.1 authority 38

#### В

background 3.3 bad things 6 "beat" 52.4 beginning 18.1 behavior 10 body, the 11.1, **15**, 38.2 "borrow" 52.5 business 40, 41



### **1.1** IDIOMS ABOUT AGE

After climbing the hill, I realized I'm no spring chicken!

no longer young



### My assistant is a bit wet behind the ears. He still has a lot to learn.

Sanjay feels as old as the hills when

his kids talk about technology.

young and inexperienced

extremely old



### Becky's worried she's getting on in years after spotting more gray hairs. (US)



getting old

### These bright young things have just started college.

young, enthusiastic, fashionable, or ambitious people



### This TV show bridges the generation gap. The whole family loves it.

appeals to people of all ages



### **1.2 EXPRESSIONS WITH "AGE"**

My grandpa got married again at the ripe old age of 92.

very old age

Sally first sang on stage at the tender age of 7.

very young age



### Brendan's teacher told him to start acting his age.

behaving in a way appropriate to his age

### I feel my age when I go shopping with my children.

am conscious of being older





I've just turned 40, and I'm in the prime of my life. I always go to the gym after work.

at my best; healthy and successful



I'm too long in the tooth to try out skydiving.

old



I can't come to that nightclub with you! I'm over the hill.

old; past my best years



Katie started learning piano when she was knee-high to a grasshopper.

very young

### Derek and Joan spent their twilight years traveling the world.

the last years of someone's life

### Angela might be 84, but she is still young at heart.

youthful, despite being old

### Damien's at that awkward age and finds it hard to talk to people.

the period of adolescence when people feel very self-conscious

### Many singers' voices improve with age.

get better as they get older





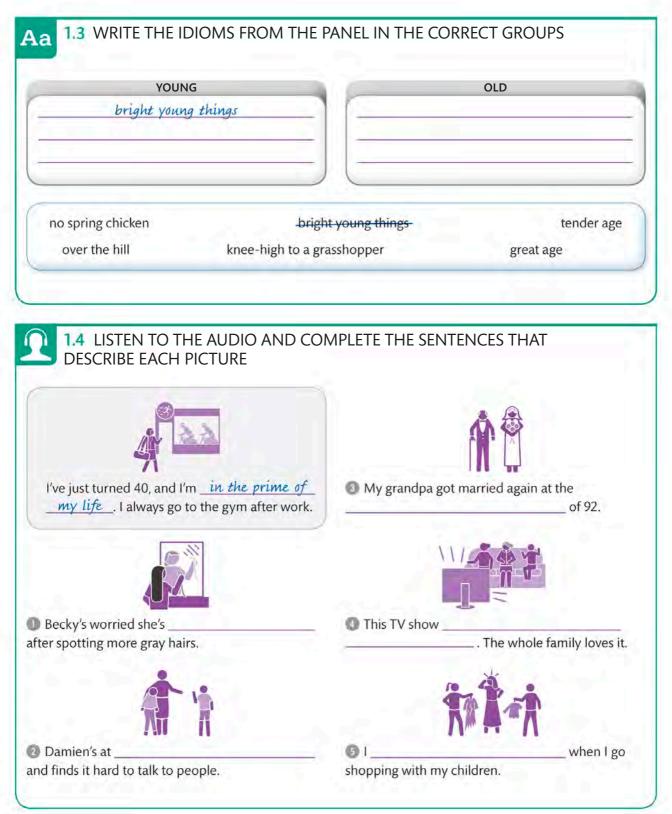
## In many countries, there is a big celebration when young people come of age.

reach maturity, or have the same legal rights as adults

### Stephen has reached the great age of 100.

very old age





Brendan's teacher told him to start playing his age. Brendan's teacher told him to start acting his age.	(A)
) I'm too long in the mouth to try out skydiving.	57
My assistant is a bit wet behind the neck. He still has a lot to learn.	<b>5</b>
Derek and Joan spent their midnight years traveling the world.	Ħ
In many countries, there is a big celebration when young people arrive of age.	
Angela might be 84, but she is still young at mind.	20
Sanjay feels as old as the mountains when his kids talk about technology.	·*

## Aa 1.6 WRITE THE CORRECT IDIOM NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

no longer young	=	<u>n ø</u>	<u>spring</u> c	<u>hicken</u>
get better as they get older	=	<u>i</u>	w	<u>a</u>
💿 old; past my best years	=	0	<u>t h</u>	
③ very old age	=	_g	a	
Ithe last years of someone's life		<u>t</u>	У	
) youthful, despite being old	=	У	ah	
🚳 very young age	=	_t	a	

# 02 Friends and family

### 2.1 FRIENDSHIP

### Harper regrets losing touch with all her old school friends.

no longer being in contact with



I've kept in touch with Lin since we left college 25 years ago.

continued to be in contact with



### Ramón and Tara get on like a house on fire. They're always talking and laughing.

get along extremely well; have a very good relationship



### I struck up a friendship with

Pete while we were in cooking class last year.

became friends with



### Donna was a fair-weather friend. She wouldn't help when my house flooded.

a friend who deserts you when you have difficulties



### I think Claire's found a soulmate. Both she and Dan love reading.

the perfect person to be a friend or partner



### Marie and Pierre met through Isaac, a mutual friend of theirs.

a shared friend of two people



#### Mia and I have drifted apart since she left our choir and started boxing instead.

slowly become less friendly or close to each other

#### My wife and I hit it off immediately when we first met at a country music concert.



became friends very quickly

### Cy and I got off on the wrong foot on our date. He was an hour late and forgot my name.

started our relationship badly



### 2.2 FAMILY

### Bob reminds me so much of his father. He is a chip off the old block.

very similar to someone in his family



### Jade is a family friend. She grew up on

someone who has known your family for some time

the same street as us.



### Uncle Tony is the black sheep of the family. He's been to prison three times.



someone who brings shame to the family or is the odd one in the family

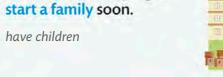
That vase is a family heirloom. Lou's grandfather bought it in China in 1893.



an object that has been passed down through the generations of a family

We're a close-knit family. We always meet up for birthdays and holidays.

a loyal and supportive family



We're moving to a bigger house

because we're hoping to

### I am close to my immediate family, but rarely see my other relatives.

close family, such as parents, sons, daughters, brothers, and sisters



### We're bringing up our children to be kind to animals.

teaching a child how to behave



### Boris often asks members of his extended family to help with childcare.

wider family, such as grandparents, cousins, nephews, and nieces

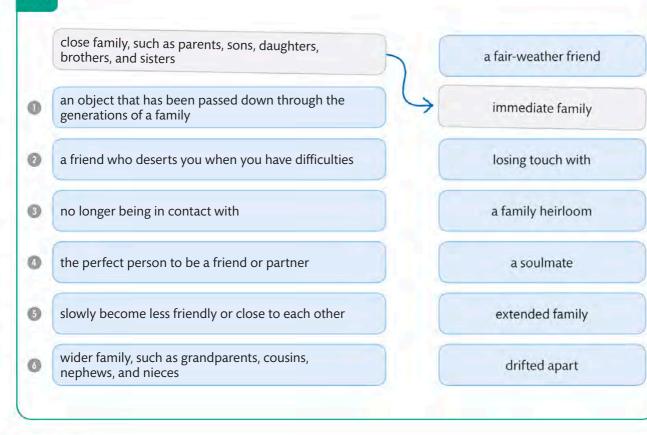
### Curly hair runs in our family, and my daughter, mom, and I all have it.

is a common feature in our family





### Aa 2.3 MATCH THE DEFINITIONS TO THE CORRECT IDIOMS



### 2.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



### Aa 2.5 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORDS IN EACH SENTENCE

Bob reminds me so much of his father. He is a chip off the old brick / log.

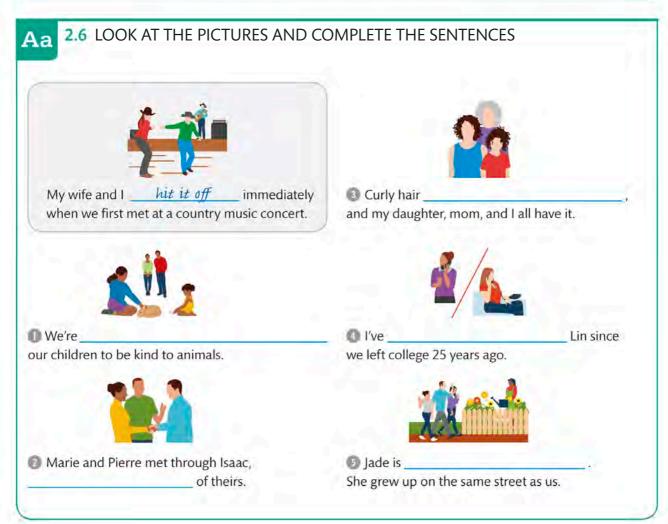
D We're moving to a bigger house because we're hoping to begin / start / have a family soon.

O My wife and I struck / hit / beat it off immediately when we first met at a country music concert.

Our classifier of the state of the state

O Cy and I got off on the wrong hand / leg / foot on our date. He was an hour late and forgot my name.

🚱 Ramón and Tara get on like a house / barn / home on fire. They're always talking and laughing.



# 03 Appearance and background

### **3.1** APPEARANCE

Leo bears a striking resemblance to his grandfather.

looks extremely similar



Mateo and his brother Lucas are like two peas in a pod. I can't tell them apart.

extremely similar to each other

Karen is the spitting image of that actor in the new sci-fi film.

almost identical to

going bald



You must eat something! You're all skin and bones.

too thin

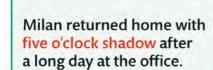


Oscar is only 25, but he's already getting thin on top. (US)

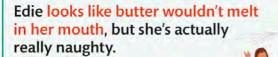


Rita looked like she'd seen a ghost after I told her my news.

looked very scared or shocked



the beginning of a beard



looks innocent, like she wouldn't do anything bad



Rachel looked like a drowned rat after she got caught in the rain on her way home.



was very wet

My aunt believed in keeping up appearances despite having little money.

pretending that things are going well





### 3.2 STYLE AND DRESS

### Domenica looked the part for her first day of work at the bank.



was dressed in the right way

Clara looked like a million bucks when she arrived for her wedding. (US)

looked extremely glamorous



elegantly dressed and well presented

date with Cassie.

Nalini never has a hair out of place. She cares a lot about her appearance.

is extremely neat and well groomed

George arrived at the restaurant

immaculately groomed for his

A CO

((ه

#### \_\_\_\_\_

### 3.3 BACKGROUND, ADVANTAGE, AND DISADVANTAGE

Rebecca has blue blood. Her great-grandmother was a princess.



is descended from important people or aristocracy

My aunt is a pillar of the community. She supports charities and attends local events.

an important or well-respected person



7 7

Danika's parents don't approve of Bob because he's from the wrong side of the tracks.

the wrong social background or part of town



Philip was born with a silver spoon in his mouth. He grew up in a castle in France.

was born into a wealthy family

Maxine is such a highflier. She's been promoted twice this year and is only 23. (US)



a very talented and successful person

My parents didn't have two pennies to rub together, but we still had lots of fun.

were very poor

My parents didn't have two pennies to r	ub togethe	er, but we still had lots of fun.	
My parents were rich.		My parents were poor.	
My aunt is a pillar of the community. She	e supports	charities and attends local events.	
My aunt is a well-respected person.		My aunt is a dishonest person.	
Philip was born with a silver spoon in his	s mouth. H	le grew up in a castle in France.	
Philip has always been wealthy.		Philip has always been generous.	
Danika's parents don't approve of Bob b	ecause he	's from the wrong side of the tracks.	
Bob is a train driver.		Bob is from the wrong social background.	
Clara looked like a million bucks when s	he arrived	for her wedding.	
Clara looked extremely nervous.		Clara looked extremely glamorous.	

Aa 3.5 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS	
George arrived at the restaurant immaculately styled for his date with Cassie. George arrived at the restaurant immaculately groomed for his date with Cassie.	*
Edie looks like ice cream wouldn't melt in her mouth, but she's actually really naughty.	1
Oscar is only 25, but he's already getting slim on top.	ê
In the second	B
Nalini never has a hair out of sight. She cares a lot about her appearance.	100
Milan returned home with four o'clock shadow after a long day at the office.	

	ISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLI RIBE EACH PICTURE	ETE THE SENTENCES THAT
	Leo bears a striking resemblance	to his grandfather.
•	Domenica	_ for her first day of work at the bank.
•	Clara	when she arrived for her wedding.
0.1 k	Mateo and his brother Lucas are	. I can't tell them apart.
•	Karen is	_ that actor in the new sci-fi film.
o 🏠 🍶	Rita	after I told her my news.
•	Rachela	after she got caught in the rain on her way home.

### Aa 3.7 WRITE THE CORRECT IDIOM NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

extremely similar to each other	=	$\underline{lik}$	e tw	o pe	<u>asi</u>	n a	pod
1) too thin	=	<u>a</u>	5	a	b		
2) almost identical to	Ξ	<u>t</u>	<u>s</u>		i.	-	0
going bald		g		t	0	<u>t</u>	_
Ithe beginning of a beard		<u>f</u>	0'		5		-
) a very talented and successful person	=	a h	f				