TOP NOTCH 18



with WORKBOOK

JOAN SASLOW ALLEN ASCHER





ENGLISH FOR TODAY'S WORLD

with Workbook

JOAN SASLOW ALLEN ASCHER



With Top Notch Pop Songs and Karaoke by Rob Morsberger

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LEARNING OBJECTIVES Top Notch 1 learning objectives are designed for false beginners. They offer a rigorous review and an expansion of key beginning concepts as well as a wealth of new and challenging material.

	COMMUNICATION GOALS	VOCABULARY	GRAMMAR
Getting Acquainted PAGE 2	Meet someone new Identify and describe people Provide personal information Introduce someone to a group	 Formal titles Positive adjectives to describe people Personal information Countries and nationalities 	 Information questions with <u>be</u>: Review Contractions Modification with adjectives: Review Positive adjectives Yes / no questions and short answers with <u>be</u>: Review GRAMMAR BOOSTER Information questions with <u>be</u>: usage and form Possessive nouns and adjectives Verb <u>be</u>: usage and form Short answers with <u>be</u>: common errors
Going Out PAGE 14	 Accept or decline an invitation Express locations and give directions Make plans to see an event Talk about musical tastes 	Music genres Entertainment and cultural events Locations and directions	Prepositions of time and place; Questions with When, What time, and Where: Review Contractions GRAMMAR BOOSTER Prepositions of time and place: usage rules Would like for preference: review and expansion
The Extended Family PAGE 26	Report news about relationships Describe extended families Compare people Discuss family cultural traditions	 The extended family Relationships and marital status Other family relationships Similarities and differences 	The simple present tense: Review Spelling exceptions Contractions The simple present tense—information questions: Review GRAMMAR BOOSTER The simple present tense: usage and form Information questions in the simple present tense: form questions with who, common errors
Food and Restaurants PAGE 38	Ask for a restaurant recommendation Order from a menu Speak to a server and pay for a meal Discuss food and health	 Parts of a meal Categories of food Degrees of hunger Communicating with a waiter or waitress Adjectives to describe the healthfulness of food 	There is and there are with count and non-count nouns; Anything and nothing Definite article the GRAMMAR BOOSTER Non-count nouns: expressing quantities Some and any Questions with How much and How many Words that can be count nouns or non-count nouns Plural count nouns: spelling rules Non-count nouns: categories and verb agreement
Technology and You PAGE 50	Recommend a brand or model Express sympathy for a problem Complain when things don't work Describe features of products	 Electronic devices Replacing products Positive descriptions Collocations for using electronic devices Activities Ways to sympathize Negative descriptions Household appliances and machines Ways to state a problem Features of manufactured products 	The present continuous: Review The present continuous: spelling rules for the present participle The present continuous: rules for forming statements The present continuous: rules for forming questions

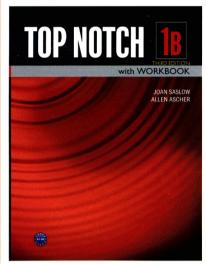
CONVERSATION STRATECIES	LISTENUNG / PRONUNCIATION	READING	WRITING
Begin responses with a question to confirm Use Let's to suggest a course of action Ask personal questions to indicate friendliness Intensify an informal answer with sure	Listening Skills Listen for details Infer information Pronunciation Intonation of questions	Texts • An enrollment form • Personal profiles • A photo story Skills/strategies • Infer information • Scan for facts	Task • Write a description of a classmate WRITING BOOSTER • Capitalization
"Use Would you like to go?" to make an invitation Repeat with rising intonation to confirm information Provide reasons to decline an invitation Use Too bad to express disappointment Use Thanks, anyway to acknowledge an unsuccessful attempt to help	Listening Skills Listen for key details Draw conclusions Listen for details Listen for locations Pronunciation Rising intonation to confirm information	Texts A music website An entertainment events page Authentic interviews A survey of musical tastes A photo story Skills/strategies Interpret maps and diagrams Confirm content Make personal comparisons	Task • Write about oneself and one's musical tastes WRITING BOOSTER • The sentence
Use Actually to introduce a topic Respond to good news with Congratulations! Respond to bad news with I'm sorry to hear that Use Thanks for asking to acknowledge an inquiry of concern Use Well to introduce a lengthy reply Ask follow-up questions to keep a conversation going	Listening Skills Listen to classify Listen to infer Listen to identify similarities and differences Listen to take notes Listen for details Pronunciation Linking sounds	Texts Family tree diagrams A self-help website A survey about adult children A photo story Skills/strategies Interpret a diagram Confirm facts Infer information	Task Make a Venn diagram Compare two people in a family WRITING BOOSTER Combining sentences with and or but
 Use Could you ? to make a polite request Use Sure to agree to a request Clarify a request by asking for more specific information Indicate a sudden thought with Actually Use I'll have to order from a server Increase politeness with please 	Listening Skills Listen to take notes Listen to predict Infer the location of a conversation Pronunciation The before consonant and vowel sounds	Texts • Menus • A nutrition website • A photo story Skills/strategies • Interpret a map • Understand from context • Infer information	Task Write a short article about food for a travel blog WRITING BOOSTER Connecting words and ideas: and or in addition
 Use Hey or How's it going for an informal greeting Use What about ? to offer a suggestion Use Really? to indicate surprise Use You know to introduce a topic Express sympathy when someone is frustrated 	Listening Skills Infer meaning Listen to predict Listen for details Listen to classify Pronunciation Intonation of questions	Texts Newspaper advertisements An online review for a product A photo story Skills/strategies Understand from context Activate language from a text	Task Write a review of a product WRITING BOOSTER Placement of adjectives: before nouns and after the verb be

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	COMMUNICATION GOALS	VOCABULARY	GRAMMAR		
Staying in Shape PAGE 62	 Plan an activity with someone Talk about habitual activities and future plans Discuss fitness and eating habits Describe your routines 	 Physical activities Places for sports and exercise Frequency adverbs 	Can and have to The present continuous and the simple present tense: Review GRAMMAR BOOSTER Can and have to: form and common errors Can and have to: information questions Can and be able to: present and past forms The simple present tense: non-action verbs The simple present tense: placement of frequency adverbs Time expressions		
On Vacation PAGE 74	 Greet someone arriving from a trip Ask about someone's vacation Discuss vacation preferences Describe good and bad vacation experiences 	 Adjectives to describe trips Intensifiers Decline and accept help Adjectives for vacations Bad and good travel experiences 	The past tense of be: Review Contractions The simple past tense: Review Regular and irregular verb forms GRAMMAR BOOSTER The past tense of be: form The simple past tense: spelling rules for regular verbs The simple past tense: usage and form		
Shopping for Clothes PAGE 86	 Shop and pay for clothes Ask for a different size or color Navigate a mall or department store Discuss clothing do's and don'ts 	Clothes and clothing departments Types of clothing and shoes Formal clothes Clothing that comes in "pairs" Store departments Clothing sizes Interior store locations and directions Prepositions of interior location Formality and appropriateness in clothing	Uses of object pronouns Subject and object pronouns Comparative adjectives GRAMMAR BOOSTER Direct objects: usage Indirect objects: usage rules and common errors Comparative adjectives: spelling rules		
Taking Transportation PAGE 98	 Discuss schedules and buy tickets Book travel services Understand airport announcements Describe transportation problems 	 Kinds of tickets and trips Ways to express disappointment Travel services Airline passenger information Some flight problems Transportation problems Means of transportation 	Modals should and could Be going to + base form to express the future: Review GRAMMAR BOOSTER Modals can, could, and should: meaning, form, and common errors Expansion: future actions		
Spending Money PAGE 110	Ask for a recommendation Bargain for a lower price Discuss showing appreciation for service Describe where to get the best deals	Financial terms How to bargain How to describe good and bad deals	Superlative adjectives Irregular forms Too and enough GRAMMAR BOOSTER Comparative and superlative adjectives: usage and form Intensifiers very, really, and too		
Grammar Booster	·	•••••	page 122 page 132 page 145		

CONVERSATION STRATEGIES	LISTENING / PRONUNCIATION	READING	WRITING
 Use Why don't we? to suggest an activity Say Sorry, I can't to apologize for turning down an invitation Provide a reason with have to to decline an invitation Use Well, how about? to suggest an alternative Use How come? to ask for a reason Use a negative question to confirm information 	Listening Skills Listen to activate grammar Listen for main ideas Listen for details Apply and personalize information Pronunciation Can / can't Third-person singular —s: Review	Texts A bar graph A fitness survey A magazine article A photo story Skills/strategies Interpret a bar graph Infer information Summarize	Task Write about one's exercise and health habits WRITING BOOSTER Punctuation of statements and questions
Say Welcome back! to indicate enthusiasm about someone's return from a trip Acknowledge someone's interest with Actually Decline an offer of assistance with It's OK. I'm fine. Confirm that an offer is declined with Are you sure? Use Absolutely to confirm a response Show enthusiasm with No kidding! and Tell me more.	Listening Skills Listen for main ideas Listen for details Infer meaning Pronunciation The simple past tense ending: Regular verbs	Texts Travel brochures Personal travel stories A vacation survey A photo story Skills/strategies Activate language from a text Identify supporting details Support an opinion Draw conclusions	Task Write a guided essay about a vacation WRITING BOOSTER • Time order
Use Excuse me to indicate you didn't understand or couldn't hear Use Excuse me to begin a conversation with a clerk Follow a question with more information for clarification Acknowledge someone's assistance with Thanks for your help Respond to gratitude with My pleasure	Listening Skills Infer the appropriate location Understand locations and directions Pronunciation Contrastive stress for clarification	Texts An online clothing catalogue Simple and complex diagrams and plans A travel article A personal opinion survey A photo story Skills/strategies Identify supporting details Paraphrase Apply information	Task • Write a letter or e-mail explaining what clothes to pack WRITING BOOSTER • Connecting ideas with because and since
 Use <u>I'm sorry</u> to respond with disappointing information Use <u>Well</u> to introduce an alternative Use <u>I hope so</u> to politely respond to an offer of help Use <u>Let me check</u> to buy time to get information 	Listening Skills Infer the type of travel service Understand public announcements Listen for details Use reasoning to evaluate statements of fact Pronunciation Intonation for offering alternatives	Texts Transportation schedules Public transportation tickets Arrival and departure boards Magazine and newspaper articles A photo story Skills/strategies Make decisions based on schedules and needs Critical thinking	Task • Write about two different trips, one past trip and one future trip WRITING BOOSTER • The paragraph
 Use <u>Well</u> to connect an answer to an earlier question Use <u>How about ?</u> to make a financial offer Use <u>OK</u> to indicate that an agreement has been reached 	Listening Skills Listen for key details Listen for main ideas Listen for details Pronunciation Rising intonation for clarification	Texts A travel guide Product ads A magazine article Personal travel stories A photo story Skills/strategies Classify information Draw conclusions Apply information	Task Write a guide to your city, including information on where to stay, visit, and shop WRITING BOOSTER Connecting contradictory ideas: even though, however, on the other hand

TO THE TEACHER

What is *Top Notch*? *Top Notch* is a four-level communicative course that prepares adults and young adults to interact successfully and confidently with both native and non-native speakers of English.



The goal of **Top Notch** is to make English unforgettable through:

- · Multiple exposures to new language
- Numerous opportunities to practice it
- · Deliberate and intensive recycling

The **Top Notch** course has two beginning levels—**Top Notch Fundamentals** for true beginners and **Top Notch 1** for false beginners. **Top Notch** is benchmarked to the Global Scale of English and is tightly correlated to the Can-do Statements of the Common European Framework of Reference.

Each full level of *Top Notch* contains material for 60–90 hours of classroom instruction.

NEW This third edition of *Top Notch* includes these new features: Extra Grammar Exercises, digital full-color Vocabulary Flash Cards, Conversation Activator videos, and Pronunciation Coach videos.

Award-Winning Instructional Design*

Daily confirmation of progress

Each easy-to-follow two-page lesson begins with a clearly stated practical communication goal closely aligned to the Common European Framework's Can-do Statements. All activities are integrated with the goal, giving vocabulary and grammar meaning and purpose. Now You Can activities ensure that students achieve each goal and confirm their progress in every class session.

Explicit vocabulary and grammar

Clear captioned picture-dictionary illustrations with accompanying audio take the guesswork out of meaning and pronunciation. Grammar presentations containing both rules and examples clarify form, meaning, and use. The unique Recycle this Language feature continually puts known words and grammar in front of students' eyes as they communicate, to make sure language remains active.

High-frequency social language

Twenty memorable conversation models provide appealing natural social language that students can carry "in their pockets" for use in real life. Rigorous controlled and free discussion activities systematically stimulate recycling of social language, ensuring that it's not forgotten.

* Top Notch is the recipient of the Association of Educational Publishers' Distinguished Achievement Award.

Linguistic and cultural fluency

Top Notch equips students to interact with people from different language backgrounds by including authentic accents on the audio. Conversation Models, Photo Stories, and cultural fluency activities prepare students for social interactions in English with people from unfamiliar cultures.

Active listening syllabus

All Vocabulary presentations, Pronunciation presentations, Conversation Models, Photo Stories, Listening Comprehension exercises, and Readings are recorded on the audio to help students develop good pronunciation, intonation, and auditory memory. In addition, approximately fifty carefully developed listening tasks at each level of *Top Notch* develop crucial listening comprehension skills such as listen for details, listen for main ideas, listen to activate vocabulary, listen to activate grammar, and listen to confirm information.

We wish you and your students enjoyment and success with **Top Notch 1**. We wrote it for you.

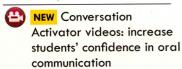
Joan Saslow and Allen Ascher

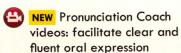
COMPONENTS

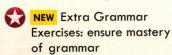
ActiveTeach

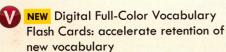
Maximize the impact of your **Top Notch** lessons. This digital tool provides an interactive classroom experience that can be used with or without an interactive whiteboard (IWB). It includes a full array of digital and printable features.

For class presentation . . .









PLUS

- Clickable Audio: instant access to the complete classroom audio program
- Top Notch Pop Songs and Karaoke: original songs for additional language practice



For planning . . .

- A Methods Handbook for a communicative classroom
- Detailed timed lesson plans for each two-page lesson
- Complete answer keys, audio scripts, and video scripts

For extra support ...

- Hundreds of extra printable activities, with teaching notes
- Top Notch Pop language exercises

For assessment . . .

 Ready-made unit and review achievement tests with options to edit, add, or delete items.

Workbook

Lesson-by-lesson written exercises to accompany the Student's Book

Full-Course Placement Tests

Teacher's Edition and Lesson Planner

- Detailed interleaved lesson plans, language and culture notes, answer keys, and more
- Also accessible in digital form in the ActiveTeach

ABOUT THE AUTHORS

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Joan Saslow has taught in a variety of programs in South America and the United States. She is author or coauthor of a number of widely used courses, some of which are Ready to Go, Workplace Plus, Literacy Plus, and Summit. She is also author of English in Context, a series for reading science and technology. Ms. Saslow was the series director of True Colors and True Voices. She has participated in the English Language Specialist Program in the U.S. Department of State's Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs.

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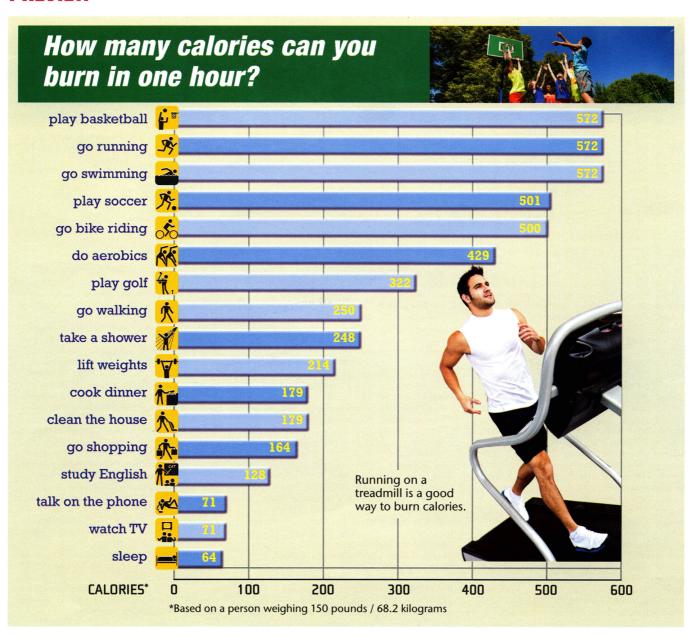
www.papyruspub.com COMMUNICA

- Plan an activity with someone.
- 2 Talk about habitual activities and plans.
- 3 Discuss fitness and eating habits.
- 4 Describe your routines.



Staying in Shape

PREVIEW





- ▶3:24 VOCABULARY Activities Look at the graph. Then listen and repeat.
- **CLASS SURVEY** According to the graph, approximately how many calories do you burn every day? Find out who in your class burns more than 1,500 calories a day.

C ▶3:25 PHOTO STORY Read and listen to people talking about playing tennis.



Lynn: Hi, Joy! What are you up to?

Joy: Lynn! How are you? I'm playing tennis, actually. In the park.

Lynn: You play tennis? I didn't know that.

Joy: I do. About three times a week.

Do you play?

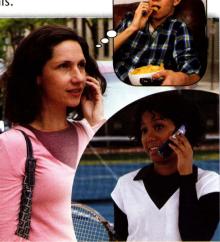


Lynn: Not as much as I'd like to.

Joy: Well, why don't we meet at the park on Saturday?

Lynn: This coming Saturday? Sorry, I can't. I have to work. What about Sunday?

Joy: Perfect. Hey, how about your husband? Can he come, too?



Lynn: Ken? No way. He's a total couch potato. He just watches TV and eats junk food. He's so out of shape.

Joy: Too bad. My husband's crazy about tennis.

Lynn: Listen. I'm on my way home right now. Let's talk tomorrow. OK? Joy: Terrific.

- **POCUS ON LANGUAGE** Look at the underlined expressions in the Photo Story. Use the context to help you choose the correct meaning of the following sentences.
 - 1 What are you up to?
 - a What are you doing?
 - **b** Where are you going?
 - 2 Why don't we play tennis sometime?
 - a Can you explain why we don't play tennis?
 - **b** Would you like to play tennis sometime?
 - 3 My husband is really out of shape.
 - a My husband doesn't exercise.
 - **b** My husband exercises a lot.

- 4 I'm crazy about tennis.
 - a I hate tennis.
 - **b** I love tennis.
- 5 I'm on my way to the park.
 - a I'm going to the park right now.
 - **b** I'm going to go to the park this afternoon.

SPEAKING

A PERSONALIZE Look at the activities on page 62. List the activities you do . . .

every day	every weekend	once a week	almost never	never
		•		

B PAIR WORK Compare activities with a partner.

66	What do you do	
	every weekend?	

GRAMMAR Can and have to

C						
0.5	We can stay I'm too busy	base form of a verly out late tonight. The this afternoon. I caneet us at the park,	nere are no classe n't play golf.	es tomorrow morning.	form a	mber: <u>Can</u> + base also expresses ability. e can speak English. ey can't play piano.
Ç	Questions	running tomorrow a				
<u>-</u>	have to				Usage	: When declining an invitation,
U	Use <u>have to</u> or have to don't ha	has to + the base work late to		or obligation.	use <u>ha</u>	ave to to provide a reason. rry, I can't. I have to work late
		o meet	her cousin at the	airport at 3:00.		
Ç	Questions Do they hav	ve to work tomorrov	v? (Yes, they do. /	/ No, they don't.)	Can and have Form and Information	e to: common errors on questions able to: present and past forms
В	an invitatior	n. Find one examp PRACTICE Read th	le of <u>have to</u> to		d one questi	ment using <u>can't</u> to declin on using <u>can</u> for possibilit ace with <u>can</u> or a
			ut we have a tes	st tomorrow. I		· · · ·
	2 Audrey	not / meet	us for lunch		help	. her boss write a report.
	4 My sister	not / go shoppin	at the r	mall today. She	go	to the doctor.
		go		,	not / play	goir with us.
	6 Sorry, I	not / go		class tonight. I	meet	golf with us.
CHIAL C	6 Sorry, I GRAMMAR P	PRACTICE Write th	to aerobics nree questions u		meet	with my boss.
MORE	6 Sorry, I GRAMMAR P Then practic	PRACTICE Write the ce asking and answ	to aerobics nree questions נ wering the ques	class tonight. I using <u>can</u> and three q	meet	with my boss.
MORE	6 Sorry, I GRAMMAR P Then practic	PRACTICE Write the ce asking and answ	to aerobics nree questions u wering the ques	class tonight. I using <u>can</u> and three q stions with a partner.	meet uestions usir	with my boss.
GITAL PIDEO DACH	GRAMMAR P Then practic RONUNCIA ▶ 3:26 Read	PRACTICE Write the ce asking and answ	to aerobics nree questions u wering the ques	class tonight. I using <u>can</u> and three q stions with a partner.	meet uestions usir an't. Then lis	with my boss. Ing a form of <u>have to</u> . Item again and repeat.
GITAL PIDEO DACH	GRAMMAR P Then practic RONUNCIA ▶3:26 Read	PRACTICE Write the ce asking and answer of the ce asking and answer of the part of the par	nree questions uvering the ques	class tonight. I using \underline{can} and three \underline{q} stions with a partner. and stress of \underline{can} and \underline{c}	meet uestions usir an't. Then lis	mg a form of <u>have to</u> . ten again and repeat.
GIZAU PI	GRAMMAR P Then practic RONUNCIA ▶3:26 Read	PRACTICE Write the ce asking and answer of the ce asking and answer of the part of the par	nree questions uvering the ques	class tonight. I using <u>can</u> and three q stions with a partner. nd stress of <u>can</u> and <u>c</u> /kænt/ I <mark>can't</mark> call y	meet uestions usir an't. Then lis	mg a form of <u>have to</u> . ten again and repeat.

CONVERSATION MODEL

▶3:28 Read and listen to two people planning an activity together.

A: Hey, Gary. Why don't we go running sometime?

B: Great idea. When's good for you?

A: Friday morning at 9:00?

B: Sorry, I can't. I have to work on Friday.

A: Well, how about Sunday afternoon at 2:00?

B: That's good for me. See you then.

▶3:29 RHYTHM AND INTONATION Listen again and repeat. Then practice the Conversation Model with a partner.



NOW YOU CAN Plan an activity with someone

NOTEPADDING Write your schedule for this weekend in the daily planner. (Use page 62 for ideas.)

	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
9:00	go running	visit Mom	

		Dai	ily Planner		
	0		Friday	Saturday	Sunday
		9:00			- unday
	0				
		11:00			
•					
		1:00			
	3	:00			
(
	5:	00			
				-	
0	7:0	00			

CONVERSATION ACTIVATOR Now personalize the Conversation Model with a partner, using your daily planners. Suggest an activity, a day, and a time. Then change roles.

A: Hey, Why don't we sometime?

B: When's good for you?

A:?

B: Sorry, I can't. I have to

A: Well, how about?

B:

DON'T STOP!

- Suggest other times and activities.
- · Discuss where to meet.

C CHANGE PARTNERS Practice the conversation again. Plan other activities. Use your daily planner to respond.





VOCABULARY Places for sports and exercise

▶3:30 Read and listen. Then listen again and repeat.







a pool

an athletic field

a golf course









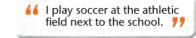
a track

a tennis court

a park

a gym

PAIR WORK Tell your partner what you do at these places.



GRAMMAR The present continuous and the simple present tense: Review

The present continuous

(for actions in progress and future plans)

I'm making dinner right now.

They're swimming at the pool in the park.

He's meeting his friends for lunch tomorrow.

Questions

Are you going running tomorrow? What time are you playing tennis today?

The simple present tense

(for frequency, habits, and routines)

I make dinner at least twice a week.

They usually swim at the pool on Tuesdays.

He hardly ever meets his friends for dinner.

Questions

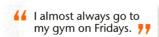
Do you always play golf on Saturdays? How often do you lift weights?

Be careful!

Don't use the present continuous with frequency adverbs. Don't say: She's never playing tennis.

Don't use the present continuous with have, want, need, or like. Don't say: She's liking the gym.

A VOCABULARY / GRAMMAR PRACTICE Tell a partner how frequently you play sports or exercise at the places from the Vocabulary.



There's a pool near my house, but I hardly ever go swimming there. ">>



GRAMMAR BOOSTER p. 133

Placement of frequency adverbs

The simple present tense:

· Non-action verbs

Time expressions

0%

almost always usually / often / generally sometimes / occasionally hardly ever never

66

В	GRAMMAR PRACTICE Complete the WMMeMcepapyMe	க்ஷிட்டு real or the present continuous.
	1 Brian can't answer the phone right now. he/study	5 lunch. Can they call you back?
	2 How often walking?	6 How often the house?
	3 tennis this weekend.	7 aerobics every day.
	4 weights three times a week.	8 shopping tonight.
С	▶3:32 LISTEN TO ACTIVATE GRAMMAR Listen to the conthat best completes each statement.	versations. Circle the frequency adverb
	1 She (often / hardly ever / never) plays golf.	4 He (always / often / never) goes swimming.
	2 He (often / sometimes / always) goes to the gym four times a week.	5 She (always / sometimes / never) rides her bike on weekends.
	3 She (often / sometimes / never) plays tennis in	

CONVERSATION MODEL

the park.

- ▶3:33 Read and listen to two people talking about habitual activities and future plans.
 - A: Hey, Nancy. Where are you off to?
 - **B**: Hi, Trish. I'm going to the gym.
 - A: Really? Don't you usually go there on weekends?
 - B: Yes. But not this weekend.
 - A: How come?
 - **B:** Because *this* weekend I'm going to the beach.
- ▶3:34 RHYTHM AND INTONATION Listen again and repeat. Then practice the Conversation Model with a partner.
- FIND THE GRAMMAR Look at the Conversation Model again. Underline one example of the simple present tense and two examples of the present continuous. Which one has future meaning?



NOW YOU CAN Talk about habitual activities and plans

TAL A	CONVERSATION ACTIVATOR	With a partner, change	the Conversation Mod	del,
	using a different place from t	the Vocabulary. Then cl	nange roles.	
	A 11		DON'T !	INT?

A: Hey, Where are you off to? **B:** Hi, I'm going to the

A: Really? Don't you usually go there?

B: Yes. But not this

A: How come?

B: Because this I'm

Say more about your activities.

I'm going to the gym. I have an aerobics class. I'm going to the park. I'm playing tennis with my friend Julie.

Invite your partner to do something. Why don't we ____ sometime?

CHANGE PARTNERS Practice the conversation again. Use a different place and plan.



BEFORE YOU LISTEN

WARM-UP In your opinion, is it important for people to stay in shape? Why? What do people have to do to stay in shape?

LISTENING COMPREHENSION

A LISTEN FOR MAIN IDEAS Listen to people talk about their fitness and eating habits. Check the box next to the name if the person exercises regularly.







B • 3:36 LISTEN FOR DETAILS Now listen again and check each person's habits.

	Mark	Rika	Richard
1 goes to a gym			
2 takes exercise classes			
3 exercises outside			
4 avoids grains			
5 avoids desserts			
6 avoids fatty foods			BERTHER BETTER THE SECOND
7 eats smaller portions			
8 eats a lot of seafood			
9 eats slowly			

C DISCUSSION

- 1 In your opinion, which of the three people have good fitness and eating habits? Explain.
- 2 Whose habits are like your own? Explain.

VIDEO

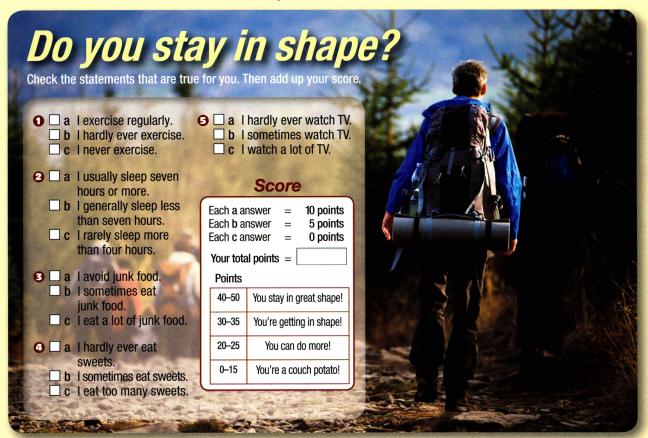
PRONUNCIATION Third-person singular -s: Review

- A Signary Read and listen to the three third-person singular endings. Then listen again and repeat.
- **B** PAIR WORK Take turns making statements about the three people's habits. Use the information in the chart in Listening Comprehension Exercise B. Pay attention to third-person singular endings.

_				1
	/s/	/z/	/IZ/	
	sleeps	goes	watches	
	eats	plays	exercis es	
	works	avoids	munches	
				1

44 Rika exercises outside every day. 77

A FRAME YOUR IDEAS Take the health survey.



- **B** PAIR WORK Compare your survey answers and scores.
- **C GROUP WORK** Walk around the classroom and ask questions. Write names and take notes on the chart.

Find someone who	Name	Other information	What junk foods do you eat? Where do you exercise?	
stays in great shape.	Toni	goes running every day		
Find someone who		Name	Other information	
stays in great shape.				
is out of shape.				
eats a lot of junk food.				
avoids sweets.				
avoids fatty foods.				
never sleeps more than fo	ur hours.			

DISCUSSION Now discuss fitness and eating habits.
 Tell your classmates about the people on your chart.

Toni stays in great shape: She goes running every day.	,
--	---

DON'T STOP!

Ask for more information:

Why are you out of shape?

BEFORE YOU READ

PREVIEW Look only at the title, photos, and captions. What do these two people have in common? What do you think they have to do in order to participate successfully in their sports?

READING ▶3:38



When You Think You Can't...

Mark Zupan

When he was eighteen years old, a terrible accident made Mark Zupan a quadriplegic and changed his life forever. At first, he could hardly move his arms or legs normally. However, after a lot of hard work, he was able to use his arms to move his wheelchair, and he could even stand for a short time and take a few slow steps. Zupan—or Zup to his friends—became a quad rugby champion, helping his team win a gold medal in the Paralympic Games. "I dream about running all the time," he says, "but you can't live in the past."

Today, Zupan frequently gives talks and raises money for his sport and appears in movies and TV shows. Anyone who spends time with him forgets that he's in a wheelchair. He lifts weights at the gym every day, drives a car, and goes to concerts. "A lot of people think quadriplegics can't do anything," he says. To stay in shape, Zupan is careful about his diet and avoids unhealthy and fatty foods. "Just think of me as a human being and an athlete. Because that's who I am."



Hamilton was attacked by a tiger shark when she was thirteen.



Zupan became a quad rugby champion.

Bethany Hamilton

At the age of thirteen, surfer Bethany Hamilton had a dream. She wanted to be a champion in her sport. But she lost her left arm when she was attacked by a shark. A month later, she was surfing again.

Today, she's a professional competitive surfer. Because she can only use one arm, she has to use her legs more to help her go in the right direction. Hamilton practices every day at the beach. She has a prosthetic arm, but she rarely uses it, and never when she's surfing.

Hamilton often appears on TV. She wants to help other people follow their dreams, even when they face great difficulties. "People can do whatever they want if they just set their hearts to it, and just never give up."

In 2011, Hollywood made a movie about her experience. Bethany has a happy life and got married in 2013.

Α	INFER INFORMATION Complete the phonography (Man Culpar Comean, can't, or has to.
	Zupan spend most of his time in a wheelchair, but he stand up
	and take a few steps for a short time. He go walking or running, but he
	play quad rugby. He be careful about his diet so he doesn't get out of
	shape. He doesn't have complete use of his hands, but he lift weights.
	He drive a car using his feet, but he use his hands. A lot of people
	think quadriplegics do anything, but Zupan proves that they
В	SUMMARIZE First, complete the paragraph about Bethany Hamilton. Use the simple present tense or the present continuous. Then write a similar paragraph, summarizing Mark Zupan's routines.
	When she surfs, Hamilton her legs to help her go in the right direction.
	She a prosthetic arm, but she hardly ever it.
	She regularly with the world's top professional women surfers.
	In the photo on page 70, she against other surfers with two arms.
	She a T-shirt and on her surfboard. Hamilton
	to help other people with difficult experiences follow their dreams.

MORE EXERCISES

NOW YOU CAN Describe your routines

A NOTEPADDING Write some notes about your daily routines.

List some things you usually do	List some things you
• in the morning.	• can't do every day. Explain why.
• in the afternoon.	• have to do every day. Explain why.
	į.
• in the evening.	• don't have to do every day. Explain why.
	-

B PAIR WORK Interview your partner about his or her daily routines. Then describe your partner's daily routines to your classmates.

My partner usually gets up at 7:00. But on Saturdays, she doesn't have to get up early. 77



Α	▶3:39 Listen to the conversations. Check the st	tatements that are true.			
	1 \square He doesn't exercise regularly.	3 ☐ He exercises re			
	\square He avoids junk food.		areful about calories.		
	☐ He never watches TV.	☐ He can eat eve	rything he wants.		
	2 \square She's in great shape.	4 □ Dave Heeley ca	an't use his legs.		
	\square She hardly ever goes swimming.	☐ Dave Heeley ca	an't see.		
	\square She exercises regularly.	☐ Dave Heeley de	oesn't need help.		
В	What activities can you do at these places? Wr	ite sentences with <u>can</u> .			
	an athletic field I can play				
	a gym				
	a park				
		Danis and acception with a sec	wital latter and and		
С	Change each statement to a <u>yes</u> / <u>no</u> question. Begin each question with a capital letter and end with a question mark.				
	1 You have to go home early. Do you have to go home early?				
	2 Magda has to see a doctor this afternoon.				
	3 Jonah can meet us at the mall at 6:00.				
	4 I have to exercise every day.				
	5 My friends can come to the park after school.				
	6 Your husband has to work late tonight.				
	7 Lance's sisters have to avoid sweets				
D	Answer the questions with real information. Usin your answer.	Jse the simple present tense or t	he present continuous		
	1 How often do you go to English class?				
	2 14/1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2				
	2 What do you usually do on weekends?				
	3 What are you doing this weekend?				
	YOU				
147	DITINO				
	RITING				
De	scribe your exercise and health habits.				
	I'm not in very good shape, but I exercise				
	three times a week now. I'm also very	WRITING BOOSTER p. 145Punctuation of statements and	For additional language practice		
	careful about the foods I eat	questions	"A Typical Day" • Lyrics p. 150		
	The same and the same as	Guidance for this writing exercise	DIGITAL		
			SONG KARAOKE		

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TOP NOTCH





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