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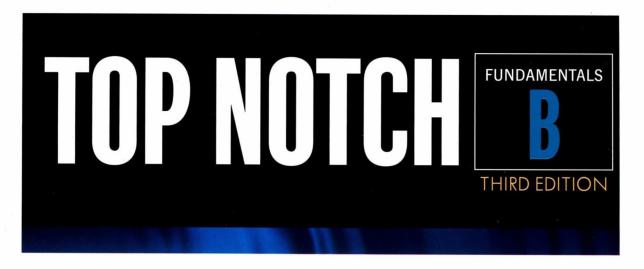
FUNDAMENTALS

THIRD EDITION

with WORKBOOK

JOAN SASLOW **ALLEN ASCHER**





ENGLISH FOR TODAY'S WORLD

with Workbook

JOAN SASLOW ALLEN ASCHER



With Top Notch Pop Songs and Karaoke by Rob Morsberger

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UNITS 8–14 Review	UNITS 8–14 Review

LEARNING OBJECTIVES Top Notch Fundamentals is designed for true beginning students or for students needing the property of the

assumed or necessary.						
	COMMUNICATION GOALS	VOCABULARY	GRAMMAR			
Names and Occupations PAGE 4	 Tell a classmate your occupation Identify your classmates Spell names 	Occupations The alphabet VOCABULARY BOOSTER More occupations	Verb be: Singular and plural statements, contractions Yes / no questions and short answers Common errors Subject pronouns Articles a / an Nouns: Singular and plural / Common and proper GRAMMAR BOOSTER Extra practice			
About People PAGE 12	Introduce people Tell someone your first and last name Get someone's contact information	Relationships (non-family) Titles First and last names Numbers 0–20 VOCABULARY BOOSTER More relationships / More titles	 Possessive nouns and adjectives <u>Be from</u> / Questions with <u>Where</u>, common errors Verb <u>be</u>: information questions with <u>What</u> GRAMMAR BOOSTER Extra practice			
Places and How to Get There PAGE 20	 Talk about locations Discuss how to get places Discuss transportation 	Places in the neighborhood Locations Ways to get places Means of transportation Destinations VOCABULARY BOOSTER More places	Verb <u>be</u> : questions with <u>Where</u> Subject pronoun <u>it</u> The imperative <u>By</u> to express means of transportation GRAMMAR BOOSTER Extra practice			
Family PAGE 28	Identify people in your family Describe your relatives Talk about your family	Family relationships Adjectives to describe people Numbers 21–101 VOCABULARY BOOSTER More adjectives	Verb <u>be</u> : Questions with Who and common errors With adjectives Questions with <u>How old</u> Adverbs <u>very</u> and <u>so</u> Verb <u>have</u> / <u>has</u> : affirmative statements GRAMMAR BOOSTER Extra practice			
Events and Times PAGE 36	 Confirm that you're on time Talk about the time of an event Ask about birthdays 	What time is it? Early, on time, late Events Days of the week Ordinal numbers Months of the year VOCABULARY BOOSTER More events	 Verb <u>be</u>: questions about time Prepositions <u>in</u>, <u>on</u>, and <u>at</u> for dates and times Contractions and common errors GRAMMAR BOOSTER Extra practice 			
Clothes PAGE 44	Give and accept a compliment Ask for colors and sizes Describe clothes	Clothes Colors and sizes Opposite adjectives to describe clothes VOCABULARY BOOSTER More clothes	Demonstratives this, that, these, those The simple present tense: like, want, need, and have: Affirmative and negative statements Questions and short answers Spelling rules and contractions Adjective placement and common errors One and ones GRAMMAR BOOSTER Extra practice			
Activities PAGE 52 Units 1–7 Review PAGE 60	Talk about morning and evening activities Describe what you do in your free time Discuss household chores WWW	Daily activities at home Leisure activities Household chores VOCABULARY BOOSTER More household chores C.papyruspub.com	The simple present tense: Third-person singular spelling rules Questions with When and What time Questions with How often, time expressions Questions with Who as subject, common errors Frequency adverbs and time expressions: Usage, placement, and common errors GRAMMAR BOOSTER Extra practice			

LISTENING / PRONUNCIATION **READING / WRITING CONVERSATION STRATEGIES** · Use And you? to show interest in another person **Listening Tasks** Reading Text · Simple forms and business cards Circle the letter you hear · Use Excuse me to initiate a conversation Identify correct spelling of names Use Excuse me? to indicate you haven't heard or Writing Task Write the name you hear spelled didn't understand Write affirmative and negative statements Identify the correct occupation about people in a picture Use Thanks! to acknowledge someone's complying Write the missing information: names and with a request occupations WRITING BOOSTER Guided writing practice Pronunciation Syllables · Identify someone's relationship to you when making **Listening Tasks Reading Text** an introduction Complete statements about relationships Short descriptions of famous people, their Circle the correct information occupations, and countries of origin . Use too to reciprocate a greeting Fill in names, phone numbers, and e-mail Begin a question with And to indicate you want **Writing Task** addresses you hear additional information Write sentences about your relationships Pronunciation · Repeat part of a question to clarify WRITING BOOSTER Guided writing practice · Stress in two-word pairs · Repeat information to confirm · Use You're welcome to formally acknowledge thanks **Listening Tasks Reading Texts** Simple maps and diagrams · Use OK to acknowledge advice Write the places you hear Write the directions you hear, using Introductions of people, their relationships and · Use What about you? to show interest in another affirmative and negative imperatives occupations, where they live, and how they get Circle the means of transportation to work Write by phrases, check destinations you **Writing Task** hear Write questions and answers about the places Pronunciation in a complex picture . Falling intonation for questions with Where WRITING BOOSTER Guided writing practice **Listening Tasks Reading Texts** Use And to shift the topic · Identify the picture of a relative being A family tree Use <u>Tell me about</u> to invite someone to talk about described A magazine article about famous actors and a topic Choose the adjective that describes the their families · Use Well, to indicate you are deciding how to begin people mentioned in a conversation a response **Writing Task** Pronunciation Write a description of the people in your family · Use And how about? to ask for more information **Number contrasts** · Use Really? to show interest or mild surprise WRITING BOOSTER Guided writing practice · Use Uh-oh to indicate you may have made a mistake **Listening Tasks Reading Texts** A world map with time zones Identify events and circle the correct times · Use Look to focus someone's attention on something Write the events you hear in a date book **Events posters** · Use Great! to show enthusiasm for an idea Circle the dates you hear Newspaper announcements · Offer someone best wishes on his or her birthday A zodiac calendar Pronunciation · Respond to a person's birthday wishes · Sentence rhythm Writing Task · Write about events at your school or in your city WRITING BOOSTER Guided writing practice · Acknowledge a compliment with Thank you **Listening Tasks Reading Texts** Confirm details about clothes A sales flyer from a department store Apologize with I'm sorry when expressing disappointing Determine colors of garments **Writing Task** · Use That's too bad to express disappointment Pronunciation Write sentences about the clothes you have, · Use What about you? to ask for someone's opinion Plural nouns need, want, and like · Use Well to soften a strong opinion WRITING BOOSTER Guided writing practice . Say Me? to give yourself time to think of a personal **Listening Task Reading Text** Match chores to the people who performed A review of housekeeping robots response them · Use Well to introduce a lengthy response **Writing Task** Use What about you? to ask for parallel information Pronunciation Describe your typical week, using adverbs of · Third-person singular verb endings frequency and time expressions Use <u>So</u> to introduce a conversation topic Use How about you? to ask for parallel information WRITING BOOSTER Guided writing practice · Say Sure to indicate a willingness to answer

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· Begin a response to an unexpected question with Oh

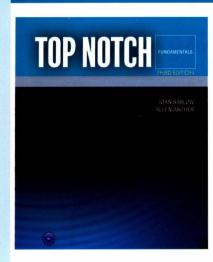
VOCABULARY GRAMMAR **COMMUNICATION GOALS** Places in the neighborhood · The simple present tense: · Ask about someone's home · Questions with Where, prepositions of place · Talk about furniture and appliances . There is and there are: · Furniture and appliances · Statements and yes / no questions Home and · Contractions and common errors VOCABULARY BOOSTER · Questions with How many Neighborhood · More home and office vocabulary GRAMMAR BOOSTER Extra practice PAGE 64 · Describe today's weather · Weather expressions · The present continuous: Discuss plans Present and future time · Statements: form and usage expressions · Ask about people's activities Yes / no questions · Information questions **Activities** · For future plans More weather vocabulary / · The present participle: spelling rules and Plans seasons GRAMMAR BOOSTER Extra practice PAGE 72 · Discuss ingredients for a recipe · Foods and drinks How many / Are there any · Offer and ask for foods Places to keep food in a kitchen Count nouns and non-count nouns · Invite someone to join you at the · Containers and quantities How much / Is there any · The present tense and the present continuous · Cooking verbs Food GRAMMAR BOOSTER Extra practice PAGE 80 More vegetables and fruits · Tell someone about an event · Past-time expressions • The past tense of be; There was / there were: UNIT · Describe your past activities · Outdoor activities · Statements, questions, and contractions · The simple past tense · Talk about your weekend Regular verbs, irregular verbs · More outdoor activities **Past Events** · Statements, questions, and short answers PAGE 88 GRAMMAR BOOSTER Extra practice · Describe appearance · Adjectives to describe hair · Describing people with be and have UNIT · Show concern about an injury The face · Should + base form for suggestions Parts of the body · Suggest a remedy GRAMMAR BOOSTER Extra practice Accidents and injuries **Appearance** · Ailments, remedies and Health **VOCABULARY BOOSTER** PAGE 96 · More parts of the body Discuss your abilities Abilities <u>Can</u> and <u>can't</u> for ability · Politely decline an invitation Adverbs well and badly <u>Too</u> + adjective, common errors · Ask for and agree to do a favor · Reasons for not doing something Polite requests with <u>Could you</u> + base form Favors GRAMMAR BOOSTER Extra practice **Abilities and** VOCABULARY BOOSTER Requests · More musical instruments **PAGE 104** · Get to know someone's life story · Some life events · Be going to + base form Discuss plans · Academic subjects GRAMMAR BOOSTER Extra practice · Share your dreams for the future More leisure activities Some dreams for the future Life Events VOCABULARY BOOSTER and Plans More academic subjects **PAGE 112** More leisure activities Units 8–14 Review **PAGE 120** Countries and nationalities, Numbers 100 to 100 to

CONVERSATION STRATEGIES LISTENING / PRONUNCIATION READING / WRITING WWstaning Dest Dyruspub.com Determine the best house or apartment for . Begin a question with And to indicate you want **Reading Texts** additional information House and apartment rental listings clients of a real estate company · Descriptions of people and their homes . Use Really? to introduce contradictory information Complete statements about locations of . Use Well to indicate you are deciding how to begin Writing Task furniture and appliances Compare and contrast your home with Pronunciation Respond positively to a description with Sounds nice! other homes · Linking sounds Use Actually to introduce an opinion that might WRITING BOOSTER Guided writing practice Say I don't know. I'm not sure to avoid making a direct negative statement · Use Hi and Hey to greet people informally Listening Tasks Reading Texts Determine weather and temperatures in A daily planner · Say No kidding! to show surprise · The weather forecast for four cities cities in a weather report Use So to introduce a conversation topic Complete statements about people's · Answer the phone with Hello? Writing Task activities, using the present continuous . Write about plans for the week, using the . Identify yourself with This is on the phone Pronunciation present continuous Use Well, actually to begin an excuse Rising and falling intonation of yes / no and WRITING BOOSTER Guided writing practice Say Oh, I'm sorry after interrupting information questions Say Talk to you later to indicate the end of a phone conversation · Say I'll check to indicate you'll get information for **Listening Task Reading Texts** · Identify the foods discussed in Recipe cards someone A weekly schedule conversations · Decline an offer politely with No, thanks · Use Please pass the to ask for something at the table Pronunciation Writing Task · Say Here you go as you offer something Vowel sounds: /i/, /ɪ/, /eɪ/, /ɛ/, /æ/ · Write about what you eat in a typical day · Say Nice to see you to greet someone you already know WRITING BOOSTER Guided writing practice · Use You too to repeat a greeting politely · Ask Why? to ask for a clearer explanation **Listening Tasks Reading Text** Circle the year you hear · A blog in which people describe what they did Use What about? to ask for more information Infer the correct day or month the previous weekend Use a double question to clarify Choose activities mentioned in **Writing Task** · Use just to minimize the importance of an action conversations Write about the activities of two people, based Say Let me think to gain time to answer on a complex picture Say Oh yeah to indicate you just remembered · Simple past tense regular verb endings Write about your weekend and what you did something WRITING BOOSTER Guided writing practice • Use Oh to indicate you've understood **Listening Tasks Reading Text** · Identify the people described in A magazine article about two celebrities . Say No kidding to show surprise conversations Say I'm sorry to hear that, Oh, no, and **Writing Task** Complete statements about injuries That's too bad to express sympathy · Write a description of someone you know Identify the ailments and remedies · Use Actually to introduce an opinion that might surprise suggested in conversations WRITING BOOSTER Guided writing practice · Use What's wrong? to ask about an illness Pronunciation · Use really to intensify advice with should • More vowel sounds: /u/ /ʊ/ /oʊ/ /ɔ/ /a/ · Respond to good advice with Good idea · Say I hope you feel better when someone feels sick **Listening Task** . Use Actually to give information Reading Text · An article about infant-toddler development Complete requests for favors . Use Really? to show surprise or interest · Suggest a shared course of action with Let's Pronunciation **Writing Task** Describe things people can and can't do when Blending of sounds: Could you Politely decline a suggestion with I'm really they get old sorry but and a reason Accept a refusal with Maybe some other time WRITING BOOSTER Guided writing practice · Use Sure and No problem to agree to someone's request for a favor • Use And you? to show interest in another person **Listening Tasks Reading Text** Choose correct statements A short biography of Harry Houdini · Use Not really to soften a negative response Circle correct words or phrases · Ask What about you? to extend the conversation Complete statements about activities, using Write your own illustrated life story, including · Use Well and Actually to explain or clarify the present continuous plans and dreams for the future Infer people's wishes for the future WRITING BOOSTER Guided writing practice • Diphthongs: /ai/ /au/ /oi/

TO THE TEACHER

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What is *Top Notch*? *Top Notch* is a four-level communicative course that prepares adults and young adults to interact successfully and confidently with both native and non-native speakers of English.



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- · Deliberate and intensive recycling

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Joan Saslow and Allen Ascher

^{*} Top Notch is the recipient of the Association of Educational Publishers' Distinguished Achievement Award.

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ActiveTeach

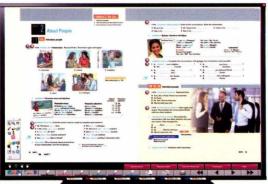
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ABOUT THE AUTHOWN.papyruspub.com

Joan Saslow

Joan Saslow has taught in a variety of programs in South America and the United States. She is author or coauthor of a number of widely used courses, some of which are Ready to Go, Workplace Plus, Literacy Plus, and Summit. She is also author of English in Context, a series for reading science and technology. Ms. Saslow was the series director of True Colors and True Voices. She has participated in the English Language Specialist Program in the U.S. Department of State's Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs.

Allen Ascher

Allen Ascher has been a teacher and teacher trainer in China and the United States, as well as academic director of the intensive English program at Hunter College. Mr. Ascher has also been an ELT publisher and was responsible for publication and expansion of numerous well-known courses including *True Colors, NorthStar,* the *Longman TOEFL Preparation Series,* and the *Longman Academic Writing Series.* He is coauthor of *Summit* and he wrote the "Teaching Speaking" module of *Teacher Development Interactive,* an online multimedia teacher-training program.

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COMMUNICATION GOALS

- 1 Describe your neighborhood.
- 2 Ask about someone's home.
- 3 Talk about furniture and appliances.



Home and Neighborhood





Describe your neighborhood



FLASH CARDS

▶3:19 VOCABULARY • Buildings Read and listen. Then listen again and repeat.







2 GRAMMAR • The simple present tense: questions with Where / Prepositions of place

Questions with Where

Where do you live?
Where do your parents live?

Where does he work? Where does your mother work?

Prepositions of place

in

She lives in an apartment. They live in a house.

I work in an office.

at

I live at 50 Main Street. He works at a bookstore.

They study at the Brooke School.

on

Her house is **on** Bank Street. We go to school **on** 34th Avenue. I work **on** the tenth floor.

3 GRAMMAR PRACTICE Complete the conversations. Use the simple present tense and prepositions of place.

- 3 A: Where your neighbor?

 B: She works a bookstore.
- 4 A: Where your parents?

 B: They live 58 Gray Street.



PRONUNCIATION • Linking sounds Read and listen. Then listen and repeat.

- 1 It's on the second floor.
- 3 He lives in an apartment.
- 2 She works in an office.
- 4 My apartment has a balcony.

VOCABULARY / GRAMMAR PRACTICE With a partner, ask and answer questions with Where. Use the simple present tense.

Where do you live?

▶ 3:21 VOCABULARY • Places in the neighborhood Read and listen. Then listen again and repeat.









I live on Main Street. ""

1 a bus station

2 a train station

3 a stadium











4 a park

5 a mall

6 a museum

7 an airport

8 a hospital

NOW YOU CAN Describe your neighborhood

- ▶3:23 CONVERSATION MODEL Read and listen.
 - A: Do you live far from here?
 - B: No. About fifteen minutes by bus.
 - A: And is the neighborhood nice?
 - B: Yes, it is. My apartment is near a park and a mall.
 - A: Really? My apartment is next to an airport.
- ▶ 3:24 RHYTHM AND INTONATION Listen again and repeat. Then practice the Conversation Model with a partner.
- **CONVERSATION ACTIVATOR** With a partner, personalize the conversation.
 - A: Do you live far from here?
 - B:
 - A: And is the neighborhood nice?
 - **B:** it My is
 - A: Really? My is
- **CHANGE PARTNERS** Ask about another classmate's neighborhood.



DON'T STOP!

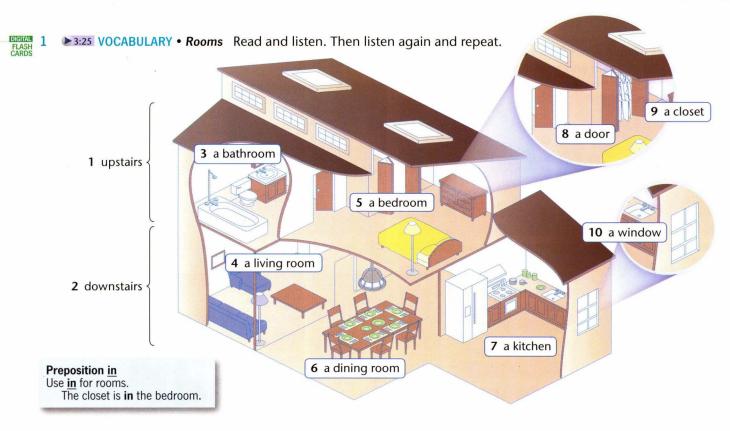
Ask more questions.

Are there [good restaurants / museums]? Where do you [go shopping / go out for dinner]? And where do you [work]?

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UNIT 8 65





PAIR WORK Tell your partner about the rooms in your home.

44 My apartment has one large bedroom and two small bedrooms.

GRAMMAR • There is and There are / Questions with How many 3

There is and There are

Use There is with singular nouns. Use There are with plural nouns.

There's a small bedroom downstairs. There's a large closet and two windows. There's no kitchen.

Is there a balcony?

Yes, there is. No, there isn't. There are three large bedrooms upstairs. There are two windows and a large closet. There are no elevators.

Are there closets?

Yes, there are. No, there aren't.

How many

Ask questions about quantity with How many. Always use a plural noun with How many.

How many bathrooms are there? (There are two.) How many bedrooms do you have? (We have three.)

Be careful!

There is → There's

BUT Yes, there is, NOT Yes, there's, There are NOT There're

GRAMMAR PRACTICE Complete the sentences. Use there's, there are, is there, or are there.

1 How many closets are there in the house? 5 a garden next to her house. 2 a small bedroom downstairs. 6 two bedrooms upstairs. 3 a balcony on the second floor? 7 a park near my apartment. 4 an elevator and two stairways. Papyruspub.com

5 GRAMMAR PRACTICE Write ten sentences about your house or apartment.
Use <u>There is</u> and <u>There are</u>.

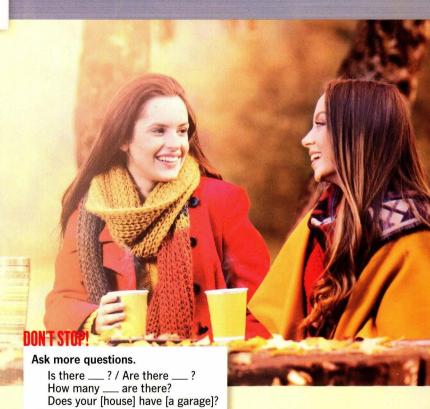
There's a small bathroom next to my bedroom.

- Ideas
- number of rooms
- size of rooms
- location of rooms
- 6 **Size LISTENING COMPREHENSION** Listen to the conversations. Check the best house or apartment for each person.



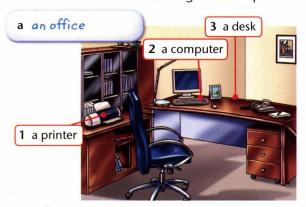
NOW YOU CAN Ask about someone's home

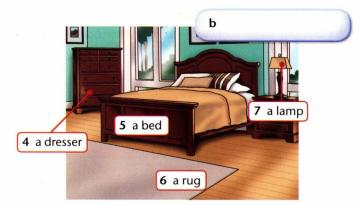
- L > 3:27 CONVERSATION MODEL Read and listen.
 - A: Do you live in a house or an apartment?
 - B: An apartment.
 - A: What's it like?
 - **B:** Well, there are three large bedrooms, and it has a large kitchen.
 - A: Sounds nice!
- 2 S3:28 RHYTHM AND INTONATION Listen again and repeat. Then practice the Conversation Model with a partner.
- CONVERSATION ACTIVATOR With a partner, personalize the conversation. Describe your house or apartment. Then change roles.
 - A: Do you live in a house or an apartment?
 - B:
 - A: What's it like?
 - B: Well,
 - A: Sounds nice!
 - 4 CHANGE PARTNERS Talk about another classmate's home.

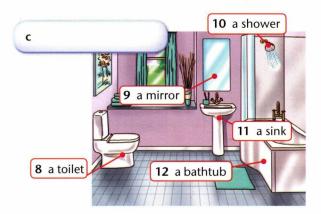




▶3:29 VOCABULARY • Furniture and appliances First write the name of each room (a–f). Then read and listen. Listen again and repeat.

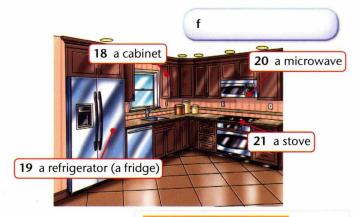












VOCABULARY BOOSTER

More home and office vocabulary • p. 129

2 ▶3:30 LISTENING COMPREHENSION Listen to the comments about furniture and appliances. Look at the pictures in the Vocabulary. Write the correct room.

1 It's in the

4 It's in the

2 It's in the

5 They're in the

3 It's in the

6 It's in the

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UNIT 8

NOW YOU CAN Talk about furniture and appliances

- ▶ 3:31 CONVERSATION MODEL Read and listen.
 - A: This is a nice sofa. What do you think?
 - B: Actually, I think it's beautiful.
 - A: And what about this lamp?
 - B: I don't know. I'm not sure.
- ▶ 3:32 RHYTHM AND INTONATION Listen again and repeat. Then practice the Conversation Model with a partner.
- **CONVERSATION ACTIVATOR Change the conversation.** Ask your partner's opinion about the furniture and appliances in the pictures. (Or use your own pictures.) Then change roles.
 - A: This is a nice What do you think?
 - B: Actually, I think it's
 - A: And what about this?
 - B:

DON'T STOP!

Ask about other furniture

▶ 3:33

beautiful

nice

great

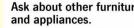
Positive and negative adjectives

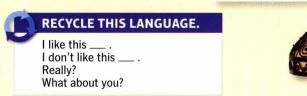
(3)

ugly

awful

terrible













CHANGE PARTNERS Practice the conversation again WWW.papyruspub.com



▶3:34 READING Read about where people live. Who lives in a house? Who lives in an apartment?

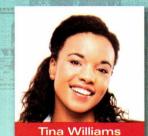
Where Do You Live?



I'm Jeewhan Yoon from the city of Busan, in Korea. My wife and I live in a small house with two floors and a garage. There are two bedrooms, a living room, a small kitchen, and one bathroom.

My favorite room is the living room. There's a big sofa, and I usually read there. We also watch movies on TV in the living room.

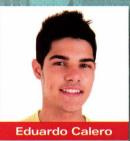
One thing I don't like: we don't have a garden.



I'm Tina Williams, and I'm from Seattle, in the United States. I live in a small white house with a two-car garage.

Downstairs, there's a living room, a dining room, and a nice large kitchen with large windows and a view of the garden. There are two bedrooms and one bathroom upstairs. There's also a very small office—my favorite room. I study there.

It's small, but I love my house!



My name is Eduardo Calero, and I live in Caracas, Venezuela. My family has a really nice apartment on the eighth floor. There's an elevator, of course, and there's a garage on the first floor.

We have three bedrooms and two bathrooms. My brother and I have our own rooms. The kitchen is small, but it has beautiful new appliances. The living room is my favorite room, though, because it has a fantastic view of the city of Caracas.

READING COMPREHENSION Check the descriptions that match each person's home.

	Jeewhan Yoon	Tina Williams	Eduardo Calero
three bedrooms			
two bathrooms			
a small kitchen			
no office			
no garden			
a two-car garage			
an elevator			



PAIR WORK Compare your home with the homes in the Reading.

Tina's kitchen has a view of the garden, but my house doesn't have a garden.

> Eduardo lives in an apartment. I live in an apartment, too. His apartment has two bathrooms, but my apartment has one.

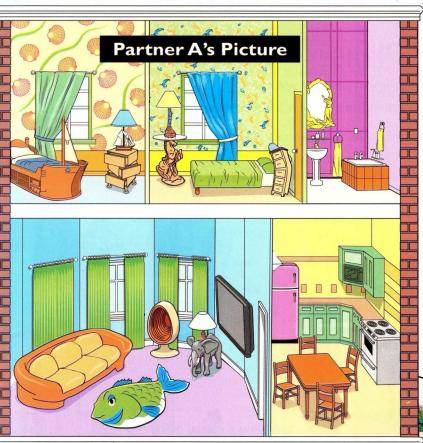
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GRAMMAR BOOSTER

Unit 8 review • p. 140







INFO GAP Find everything that's different in the two pictures. Ask questions. For example:

How many _ are there? Is there _?

Does the _ have _? Are there _?

PAIR WORK

Express your opinions about the houses, the furniture, and the appliances. For example:
A: What do you think of ___?

B: I think it's really nice. What about you?

2 Your partner closes his or her book. You describe one of the houses. Your partner draws a picture of the house. For example:

Upstairs, there are two small bedrooms and a small bathroom.

WRITING Compare your home with one of the homes in the Reading on page 70. For example:

Ms. Williams's house has two bedrooms upstairs, but my ...

WRITING BOOSTER p. 148
Guidance for this writing exercise



NOW I CAN

- \square Describe my neighborhood.
- \square Ask about someone's home.
- ☐ Talk about furniture and appliances.

UNIT 8 71

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