The #1 New York Times Best-Selling Series



Who Was Alexander the Great?

by Kathryn Waterfield and Robin Waterfield

Who Was Alexander the Great?

by Kathryn Waterfield and Robin Waterfield illustrated by Andrew Thomson

> Grosset & Dunlap An Imprint of Penguin Random House

For Zoe and Vasilis Gould Eleni and Emanuel Rouvelas— KW & RW

To Rhia—AT

GROSSET & DUNLAP Penguin Young Readers Group An Imprint of Penguin Random House LLC

(b)

Penguin supports copyright. Copyright fuels creativity, encourages diverse voices, promotes free speech, and creates a vibrant culture. Thank you for buying an authorized edition of this book and for complying with copyright laws by not reproducing, scanning, or distributing any part of it in any form without permission. You are supporting writers and allowing Penguin to continue to publish books for every reader.

Text copyright © 2016 by Kathryn Waterfield and Robin Waterfield. Illustrations copyright © 2016 by Penguin Random House LLC. All rights reserved. Published by Grosset & Dunlap, an imprint of Penguin Random House LLC,

345 Hudson Street, New York, New York 10014. Who HQ[™] and all related logos are trademarks owned by Penguin Random House LLC. GROSSET & DUNLAP is a trademark of Penguin Random House LLC.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data is available.

ISBN 9780448484235 (paperback) ISBN 9780399542350 (library binding) ISBN 9780451532732 (eBook)

Version_1

Contents

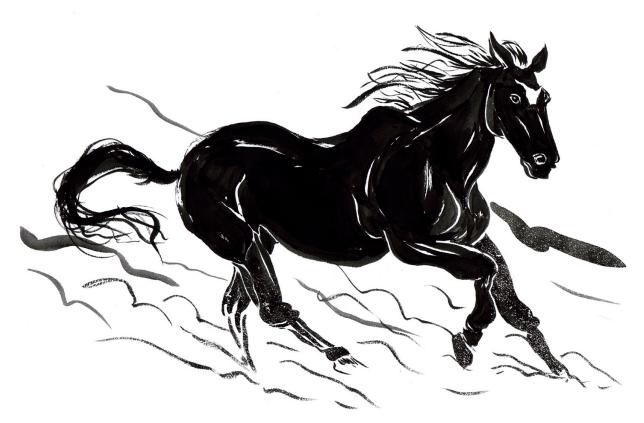
Title Page Dedication Copyright Who Was Alexander the Great? The Son of His Father A Prince's Life The Adventure Begins Alexander in Egypt Showdown! King of Persia To the Edge of the World The Desert March Death in Babylon Timelines Bibliography

Who Was Alexander the Great?

Pella, capital city of the kingdom of Macedon

It is a special day for King Philip's son. His name is Alexander, and he is twelve. He is old enough now to go to the horse market with his father and the other men.





At the market a man walks up to Philip. He claims to have the best horse in the world, one fit for a king. He is an amazing horse, sleek and strong. He is black all over, except for a white mark on his forehead. The mark is shaped like the head of an ox. That is why the horse's name is Bucephalas (say: Boo-KEH-fa-las). In Greek, *Bucephalas* means *Ox-head*.

Bucephalas is a very difficult horse to ride. Even King Philip cannot mount him. So he refuses to buy the horse and turns to leave. But young Alexander insists that *he* can ride the great horse. He wants the horse for himself. Philip and the others don't take Alexander seriously. He is too young to ride such a dangerous horse. Alexander, however, won't take no for an answer. So the king lets him try. Maybe that will teach his stubborn son a lesson!

Is Alexander going to make a fool of himself in front of his father? No! He has noticed something that his father has not. The beautiful horse is afraid of his shadow. So Alexander walks slowly up to Bucephalas. Gently, he takes hold of the lead rope. He turns the horse into the sun, stroking his neck and whispering to him. Bucephalas cannot see his shadow now. The horse calms down. Alexander springs lightly onto its back and gallops off. Everyone is amazed!



This is Alexander's first conquest. Suddenly King Philip sees his son with new eyes. He tells Alexander that he needs to find a much bigger kingdom to rule. Macedon is too small for Alexander! King Philip is right. Riding Bucephalas, Alexander goes on to conquer the known world. He leads thousands of soldiers thousands of miles across Asia. He becomes the richest and most powerful king alive. He builds many new cities throughout his empire. He does all this in just thirteen years! No wonder he becomes known as Alexander the Great.

